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Fellowships, Grants and Awards:

- 2008 John Sloan Dickey Foundation, Dartmouth College (\$2,500)
- 2008 Sayles Foundation [Dartmouth Ethics Institute] (\$2,000)
- 2006 John Sloan Dickey Center Grant [Dartmouth College] (\$2,025)
- 2005 John Sloan Dickey Center Grant [Dartmouth College] (\$2500)
- 2003 Whiting Foundation Fellowship (\$4980)
- 2003 Rockefeller Center Social Sciences Faculty Grant [Dartmouth College] (\$15,000)
- 2000 Research Grant, Department of Government, Dartmouth College
- 1997-98 Ford Foundation Grant to Dartmouth College, "Crossing Borders: Revitalizing Area Studies"
(Organizing Group Member)
- 1991 Dartmouth Presidential Medal for Outstanding Leadership & Achievement
- 1989 Senior Faculty Grant [Dartmouth College], 3 months
- 1989 Spoor Leadership Grant [Dartmouth College], 2 months
- 1986 Rockefeller Grant [Dartmouth College], 2 months
- 1983-84 Senior Research Fulbright Award (six months)
- 1980-81 Whiting Foundation Fellowship (three months)
- 1974-75 Social Science Research Council Fellowship
- 1974-75 Junior Faculty Fellowship [Dartmouth College], three months

Teaching: African Politics, Democratization, Democratic Theory, Political Philosophy, Development Theory, Bureaucratic and Organizational Behavior, African Political Economy

Education: Ph.D., Harvard University, 1973
 J.D., Harvard Law School, 1964
 B.A., Yale University, 1961

Dataset under construction:

“When Guerrillas Govern,” a dataset coding instances of government by all autonomous insurgent groups holding populated territory during civil war and active between 1945 and 2005

Conferences Currently Planned:

“Rebel Governance,” Yale University, 2-4 October 2009, International Conference sponsored by the Program on Order, Conflict and Violence (co-organizer)

“Rebel Governance,” Dartmouth College, 2010, follow-up conference to the Yale meeting, sponsored in part by the Dickey Center, Dartmouth College

Working papers:

“Neo-Patrimonialism, Power Sharing and Reform in Kenya,” presented at the 3rd European Conference on African Studies, Leipzig, June 2009

“Uganda 2009,” in Jake Dizard, editor, *Countries at the Crossroads* (chapter, under review)

“Guerrilla Governance: Patterns and Explanations,” presented in the Order, Conflict and Violence Seminar, Yale University (October 2008)

“When Guerrillas Govern”

“Legislative Development without Parties: Uganda’s No-Party Parliament”

“The Architecture of Rule by Rebels: The Rwenzururu Kingdom Government in Uganda, 1962-82”

Books:

Editor, *Civil Society and Democracy in Africa: Critical Perspectives*. London: Frank Cass, 1998.

Editor, *Class and State in Africa*. London: Frank Cass, 1984.

The Shrinking Political Arena: Participation and Ethnicity in African Politics with a Case Study of Uganda. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1976.

Politics in Africa: An Introduction. Kampala: Milton Obote Foundation, 1969.

Articles and Chapters in Books:

“The Rise and Ebb of Uganda’s No-Party Parliament” (with Hippo Twebaze) in Joel Barkan, editor, *Emerging Legislatures in Emerging African Democracies*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, in press.

“The Election Crisis in Kenya: Can the political class still govern?” In Judith A. Byfield, editor. *Cross Currents*. Ibadan: Book Builders, 2009.

“Uganda,” in Sanja Tatic and Christopher Walker, editors, *Africa at the Crossroads: A Country at the Crossroads Special Edition*. New York: Freedom House, 2006.

“Guerrillas and Civilian Participation: the National Resistance Army in Uganda, 1981-86,” *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, vol. 43, no. 2 (June 2005).

“Sudan’s Darfur: Is It Genocide?” *Current History*, vol. 104, no. 682 (May 2005).

“Uganda,” in Sarah Repucci and Christopher Walker, editors, *Countries at the Crossroads: A Survey of Democratic Governance*. New York: Freedom House, 2004.

"Domestic Anarchy, Security Dilemmas and Violent Predation: Causes of Failure," in Robert Rotberg, editor, *When States Fail: Causes and Consequences*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004.

"Démocratie de 'Mouvement', Légitimité et Pouvoir en Ouganda," *Politique Africaine*, No. 75, October, 1999, pp. 20-42. Published in English as "'Movement' Democracy, Legitimacy and Power in Uganda," in Justus Mugaju and J. Oloka-Onyango, editors, *No-Party Democracy in Uganda: Myths and Realities*, Kampala: Fountain Publishers, 2000.

"Civil Society, the State and Democracy in Africa," *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, vol. 36, no.2, July 1998. Reprinted in Nelson Kasfir, editor, *Civil Society and Democracy in Africa: Critical Perspectives*, London: Frank Cass, 1998, pp. 123-149. Reprinted in Peter Burnell, editor, *Civil Society and Democratization*, London: Francis & Taylor, 2004), pp. 117-142.

"The Conventional Notion of Civil Society: A Critique," *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, , vol. 36, no.2, July 1998. Reprinted in Nelson Kasfir, editor, *Civil Society and Democracy in Africa: Critical Perspectives*, London: Frank Cass, 1998, pp. 1-20.

"'No-Party Democracy' in Uganda," *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 13, no. 4, April 1998, pp. 49-63.

"Ugandan Politics and the Constituent Assembly Elections of March 1994," in H. B. Hansen and M. Twaddle, editors, *From Chaos to Order: The Politics of Constitution-Making in Uganda*, Kampala: Fountain Publishers & London: James Currey, 1995.

"Strategies of Accumulation and Civil Society in Bushenyi, Uganda: How Dairy Farmers Responded to a Weakened State," in J.W. Harbeson, D. Rothchild and N. Chazan, editors, *Civil Society and the State in Africa*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1994.

"Agricultural Transformations in the Robusta Coffee/Banana Zone in Bushenyi, Uganda," in B.L. Turner II, G. Hyden and R. Kates, Editors, *Population Growth and Agricultural Change in Africa*, Gainesville: University of Florida, 1993.

"Designs and Dilemmas of African Decentralization," in Philip Mawhood, *Local Government in the Third World: The Experience of Decentralization in Tropical Africa*, 2nd ed., Pretoria: Africa Institute of South Africa, 1993. [Revised from 1st ed., 1983].

"Popular Sovereignty and Popular Participation: Mixed Constitutional Democracy in the Third World," *Third World Quarterly*, vol. 13, no. 4 , 1992.

"Government and Politics," in Rita Byrnes, Editor, *Uganda: A Country Study*, 2nd ed., Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1992.

"The Ugandan Elections of 1989: Power, Populism and Democratization." In H. B. Hansen and M. Twaddle, Editors, *Changing Uganda: The Dilemmas of Structural Adjustment and Revolutionary Change*. London: James Currey, 1991.

"Peacemaking and Social Cleavages in Sudan." In Joseph V. Montville, Editor, *Conflict and Peace-making in Multiethnic Societies*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1990.

"Land and Peasants in Western Uganda." In Michael Twaddle and Holger Bernt Hansen, Editors, *New Perspectives on Uganda*. London: James Currey, 1988.

"One Full Revolution: The Politics of Sudanese Military Government." In J. Harbeson, Editor, *Military Rule in Africa*. New York: Praeger, 1987.

"Class, Political Domination and the African State." In Zaki Ergas, Editor, *The African State in Transition*. New York: St. Martin's Press & London: Macmillan, 1987.

- "Are African Peasants Self-Sufficient? *Development and Change*, vol. 17, no. 2, 1986.
- "Uganda: An Uncertain Quest for Recovery," *Current History*, vol. 84, no. 501, 1985.
- "The Notion of An Autonomous African Peasantry," *Mawazo* (Kampala), vol. 5, no. 3, 1984.
- "Relating Class to State in Africa." *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, vol. 21, no. 3, 1983, reprinted in Kasfir, Editor, *Class and State in Africa*.
- "State, *Magendo* and Class Formation in Uganda," *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, vol. 21, no. 3, 1983, reprinted in Kasfir, Editor, *Class and State in Africa*.
- "Designs and Dilemmas: An Overview of Decentralisation in Africa." in *Local Government in the Third World: The Experience of Tropical Africa*, Philip Mawhood, Editor, first edition, London: John Wiley & Sons, 1983.
- "Implications of an Uncaptured Peasantry for Rural Development in Uganda." *Proceedings of the Conference on Rural Rehabilitation and Development*, Makerere University, Kampala, 1981.
- "Explaining Ethnic Political Participation." *World Politics*, Vol. 31, No. 3, April, 1979. Reprinted in *The State and Development in the Third World*, Atul Kohli, Editor, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- "Introduction: The Districts and the Center through the Administrative Reorganization of 1974," "Toro." In *District Government and Politics in Uganda, 1947-67*. Madison: University of Wisconsin, Institute of African Studies, 1978.
- "Soldiers as Policymakers in Nigeria: The Comparative Performance of Four Military Regimes." *American University Field Staff Reports*, West Africa Series, vol. 17, no. 3, October 1977.
- "Southern Sudanese Politics Since the Addis Ababa Agreement." *African Affairs*, vol. 76, no. 303, April 1977.
- "Still Keeping the Peace." *American University Field Staff Reports*, Northeast Africa Series, vol. 21, no. 4, October 1976.
- "Seizing Half a Loaf: Isaya Mukirane and Self-Recruitment for Secession." In *The Making of Politicians: Studies for Africa and Asia*. W.H. Morris-Jones, Editor, London: The Athlone Press, 1976.
- "Interdependence and American Commitment to Promote Development in the Third World: Africa -- The Hardest Case." in *America in an Interdependent World: Problems of U.S. Foreign Policy*, David Baldwin, editor, Hanover, N.H. : University Press of New England, 1976.
- "Civilian Participation under Military Rule in Uganda and Sudan." *Armed Forces and Society*, vol. 1, no. 3, Spring 1975. Reprinted in H. Bienen and D. Morell, Editors, *Political Participation under Military Regimes*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1976.
- "Departicipation and Political Development in Black African Politics," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, vol.9, no. 3, Fall,1974.
- "Cultural Subnationalism in Uganda," *The Politics of Cultural Subnationalism in Africa*, V.A. Olorunsola, Editor, New York: Doubleday Anchor, 1972.
- "Theories of Administrative Behaviour on Africa." *The African Review* (Dar es Salaam), vol. 1, no. 3, 1972. Reprinted as the introductory article in *Nigerian Development and Administration*, Paul Collins, editor, Ibadan: Ibadan University Press, 1980.

"Organizational Analysis and Ugandan Cooperative Unions." *Rural Development and Cooperatives in East Africa*, Carl Widstrand, editor, New York: Africana Publishing Corporation, 1970.

"Toro District: Society and Politics." *Mawazo* (Kampala) vol. 2, no. 3, June 1970. Reprinted in *District Government and Politics in Uganda, 1947-1967*, Madison: University of Wisconsin, Institute of African Studies, 1978.)

"Prismatic Theory and African Administration." *World Politics*, vol. 21, no. 2, January 1969.

"Development Administration in Africa: The Balance Between Politics and Administration," *The Canadian Journal of African Studies*, vol. 3, no. 1, Winter 1969. Reprinted in Norman N. Miller, *Research in Rural Africa*, African Studies Center, Michigan State University, 1969.

"The 1967 Uganda Constituent Assembly Debate," *Transition* (Kampala), no. 33, October/November 1967.

Workshop:

Member, Laboratory in Comparative Ethnic Processes (LiCEP), collaborative workshop meeting twice a year to discuss academic work in progress (2000-2007).

International Election Observer:

The 1996 Ugandan Presidential and Parliamentary Elections for the Team organized by the International Foundation for Electoral Systems, May and June 1996. Selected as member of drafting committee for the public post-election statement for the International Observer Group for the Parliamentary Elections.

The 1992 Kenyan General Elections for the Team organized by the International Republican Institute, December 1992 - January 1993. Selected as member of drafting committee for the public post-election statement.

U.S. Congressional Testimony:

"Testimony on the Conflict in Sudan," *Hearing before the Subcommittee on African Affairs, Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, 103rd Congress, First Session*, presented 4 May 1993, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1994, pp. 22-27.

Consultant, United States Agency for International Development:

Member of team, "IPC-Uganda Decentralization Project: Priority District Assessments," Report prepared for USAID (January-February 2001).

Member of team and lead writer, "Democracy and Governance Assessment, USAID Kampala," Report prepared for USAID (September-December, 1996: 5 weeks in Uganda and 2 in the US).

Encyclopedia entries:

"Museveni, Yoweri Kaguta," *Dictionary of African Biography*, New York: Oxford University Press (entry under review)

"Idi Amin," "Yoweri Museveni" and "Milton Obote," *Microsoft Encarta Encyclopedia 2001*, (Redmond, WA: Microsoft Corporation, 2000)

"Uganda," *Microsoft Encarta Encyclopedia 2000* (Redmond, WA: Microsoft Corporation, 1999).
Published on a CD-ROM

"Uganda," *World Around Us Encyclopedia* (Moscow: Non-Profit Foundation for the Support of Cultural, Educational and New Information Technologies, 2000). Published in Russian on a CD-ROM

"Uganda," in *Collier's 1998 Year Book Covering the Year 1997*. New York: Atlas Editions, 1998. Entries previously published for 1988-1997. Condensed version published in Funk & Wagnalls New Encyclopedia, same years

"Tanzania," in *Collier's 1998 Year Book Covering the Year 1997*. New York: Atlas Editions, 1998. Entries previously published for 1988-1997. Condensed version in Funk & Wagnalls New Encyclopedia, same years

"Ugandan History." *Encyclopedia Americana*. Danbury, CT: Grolier Inc., 1988

"Uganda." *Academic American Encyclopedia*. Danbury, CT: Grolier Inc., 1987

Op Ed Newspaper articles:

"A Gordian Knot Could Produce Partition: Congo" *L.A. Times*, 19 October 1998, B-5, co-written with Scott Straus.

"Congo Faces the Butcher's Knife," *Sunday Monitor* (Kampala), 25 October 1998, 14, co-written with Scott Straus.

"There's Hope for Rwanda," *New York Times*, 22 July 1994, A27.

"Small Window of Opportunity: Uganda," *The Baltimore Sun*, 9 August 1985, 15A.

Short articles:

"The Role of Parties in Legislatures: Competitive Party Systems, the 'Responsible Party' Model and 'Movement' Government in Uganda," in *The Second Handbook on Effective Legislative Representation: A Compendium of Conference Proceedings held in the Uganda International Conference Centre, August, 24 – 25th, 2000*, Kampala: Uganda. Sponsored by USAID/Uganda and implemented by the International Development Group, State University of New York, 2001.

"Public Statement Announcing the Winner of the Herskovits Award for the Best Scholarly Work on Africa Published in 1999," *ASA News*, 33:1, January/March 2001.

"Power Sharing Is Not a Panacea: Some Thoughts about the Civil War in Sudan," *SSA Newsletter*, Sudan Studies Association, vol. 14, nos. 3-4, 1994.

"Elections in Kenya," *Africa Demos*, vol. 3, no. 4, 1993.

Recent Book Reviews:

Daniel N. Posner, *Institutions and Ethnic Politics in Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005 in *Political Science Quarterly* (2006).

Fumihiko Saito, *Decentralization and Development Partnerships: Lessons from Uganda*. Tokyo: Springer-Verlag, 2003 in *Development & Change*, (January, 2005).

David Pool, *From Guerrillas to Government in Africa Today* 50:4 (Summer, 2004).

Frederic C. Schaffer, *Democracy in Translation: Understanding Politics in an Unfamiliar Culture in The American Political Science Review*, vol. 94 (2000).

Radio Commentary:

Served as commentator for the Voice of America, the BBC, the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Pacifica Radio and New Hampshire Public Radio on events in Uganda, Sudan, and Tanzania (1985 -).

Recent Professional Service:

Member, Melville J. Herskovits Committee, African Studies Association, 1999-2001 (Chair, 2000), committee chooses the best scholarly book on Africa published in the preceding year.

President, Sudan Studies Association of the USA, 1994 - 1996.

Conference Program Organizer for Sudan Studies Association Conference, 1995 & 1996.

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* (1981-).

External Ph.D. Examiner:

Arthur Syahuka Muhindo, Queens University, 2004.

Joshua Mugenyi, Dalhousie University, 1995.

J. Kiyaga-Nsubuga, University of Toronto, 1994.

D.P.S. Ahluwalia, Flinders University of South Australia, 1989.

J. Tindigarukayo, Dalhousie University, 1987.